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| 11th Annual Non-Grantor Trust State Income Tax Chart - Page 1 of 2 | | | |
| State  (alphabetical) | Taxing Statute | Top 2025 Tax Rate | Under What Conditions does the State Tax a Non-Grantor Trust? |
| Alabama | [Ala. §§40-18-1(33)](https://law.justia.com/codes/alabama/title-40/chapter-18/article-1/section-40-18-1/) | 5.00% | If the trust is set up by the Will of an AL resident or settlor was an AL resident at time trust became irrevocable, and an AL resident is a beneficiary or trustee for more than seven months during the tax year |
| Alaska | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| Arizona | [Ariz. Rev. Stat. §43-1301(5)](https://law.justia.com/codes/arizona/title-43/section-43-1301/) | 2.50% | If there is at least one AZ trustee |
| Arkansas | [Ark. Code Ann. §§26-51-201(a)-(c)](https://law.justia.com/codes/arkansas/title-26/subtitle-5/chapter-51/subchapter-2/section-26-51-201/) | 4.40% | If the trust is set up by the Will of an AR resident or settlor was an AR resident, and there is an AR trustee |
| California | [Cal. Rev. & Tax. Code §17742](https://law.justia.com/codes/california/code-rtc/division-2/part-10/chapter-9/section-17742/) | 13.30% | If the trust has either a CA trustee or a CA non-contingent beneficiary, tax apportioned based on CA vs. non-CA trustees and CA non-contingent beneficiaries vs. CA contingent beneficiaries and non-CA beneficiaries; no more Incomplete Gift Non-Grantor Trusts retroactive to 1/1/2023; Top 2024 tax rate is 14.4% including payroll tax |
| Colorado | [Colo. Rev. Stat. §39-22-103(10)](https://law.justia.com/codes/colorado/title-39/specific-taxes/income-tax/article-22/part-1/section-39-22-103/) | 4.40% | If the trust is administered in CO |
| Connecticut | [Conn. Gen. Stat. §12-701(a)(4)(C)-(D), (a)(5), (a)(6)](https://law.justia.com/codes/connecticut/title-12/chapter-229/section-12-701/) | 6.99% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a CT resident or settlor was a CT resident at time property transferred to an irrevocable trust or at the time property transferred to revocable trust that later became irrevocable --- other than for Will transfer, tax is modified fractionally to the extent there are nonresident non-contingent beneficiaries |
| Delaware | [30 Del. C. §1601(8)-(9);](https://law.justia.com/codes/delaware/title-30/chapter-16/subchapter-i/section-1601/) [30 Del. C. §1636](https://law.justia.com/codes/delaware/title-30/chapter-16/subchapter-i/section-1601/) | 6.60% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a DE resident, or settlor of trust was a DE resident, or the majority of the trustees are DE residents for more than ½ the year; in all of such cases only if there is a DE beneficiary |
| Florida | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| Georgia | [O.C.G.A. §48-7-22](https://law.justia.com/codes/georgia/title-48/chapter-7/article-2/section-48-7-22/) | 5.49% | If there is trust property located in GA or if the trustee is “managing funds for the benefit of a resident of” GA (but Sup. Ct. of U.S. says statute is unconstitutional to tax just because of resident beneficiary per [*Kaestner*](https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/18pdf/18-457_2034.pdf)) |
| Hawaii | [Haw. Rev. Stat. §§235-1;](https://law.justia.com/codes/hawaii/title-14/chapter-235/section-235-1/)  [Form N-40 Instr.](https://files.hawaii.gov/tax/forms/2024/n40ins.pdf) | 11.00% | If there is a HI trustee or if the trust is administered in HI, but only if there’s a Hawaii beneficiary |
| Idaho | [Idaho Rev. and Tax. §63-3015(2)](https://law.justia.com/codes/idaho/title-63/chapter-30/section-63-3015/) | 5.80% | If there are three or more of: (1) Grantor is ID resident; (2) Trust governed by ID law; (3) Trust has real or tangible personal property located in ID; (4) Trust has ID trustee; and/or (5) Administration of trust in ID |
| Illinois | [35 Ill. Comp. Stat.5/1501(a)(20)(C)-(D)](https://law.justia.com/codes/illinois/chapter-35/act-35-ilcs-5/article-15/) | 4.95%\* | If the trust is set up by the Will of an IL resident or settlor was an IL resident at time trust became irrevocable --- \*Note that there is also a 1.50% “replacement tax” assessed in addition to the regular state income tax |
| Indiana | [Ind. Code tit.6-3-1-12](https://law.justia.com/codes/indiana/title-6/article-3/chapter-1/section-6-3-1-12/) | 3.00% | If the trust is administered in IN |
| Iowa | [Iowa Admin. Code r. 701-89.3(1)-(2)](https://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/ACO/IAC/LINC/10-17-2012.Rule.701.89.3.pdf) | 3.80% | Depends on “relevant facts of each case” --- Relevant facts include residence of trustees, location of administration, location of evidence of intangible assets of the trust, etc. --- Must read rules carefully |
| Kansas | [Kan. Stat. Ann. §§79-32, 109(d)](https://law.justia.com/codes/kansas/chapter-79/article-32/section-79-32-109/) | 5.70% | If the trust is administered in KS, created by a KS resident and have at least one income beneficiary who, on the last day of the taxable year, was a KS resident |
| Kentucky | [Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. §386B.1-060](https://law.justia.com/codes/kentucky/chapter-386b/subchapter-386b-1/section-386b-1-060/) | 4.00% | If the principal place of administration of the trust is in KY |
| Louisiana | [La. Rev. Stat. Ann.§47:300.10(3)](https://law.justia.com/codes/louisiana/revised-statutes/title-47/rs-47-300-10/) | 3.00% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a LA resident; or an inter vivos trust set up by resident of any jurisdiction if trust instrument provides that the trust shall be governed by LA law, or if silent then taxed if administered in LA |
| Maine | [Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. Tit. 36, §5102(4)(B)-(C)](https://law.justia.com/codes/maine/title-36/part-8/chapter-801/section-5102/) | 7.15% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a ME resident or settlor was a ME resident |
| Maryland | [Md. Code Ann., Tax-Gen. §§10-101(k)(1)(iii)](https://law.justia.com/codes/maryland/tax-general/title-10/subtitle-1/section-10-101/) | 5.75% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a MD resident or settlor “is a current resident of” MD or the trust is principally administered in MD --- Also note the 1.25% to 3.20% county tax |
| Massachusetts | [Mass Regs. Code tit. 830, §62.10(c)](https://law.justia.com/codes/massachusetts/part-i/title-ix/chapter-62/section-10/) | 9.00% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a MA resident and there is MA beneficiary, or if settlor was a MA resident at time of creation of inter vivos trust or at any time during year in which income is computed or who died as MA resident and there is MA beneficiary, but only if MA trustee --- Also note the 8.5% tax for short-term capital gains and gains for sales of collectibles (with 50% income tax deduction for collectibles) |
| Michigan | [Mich. Comp. Laws §206.18(1)(c)](https://law.justia.com/codes/michigan/chapter-206/statute-act-281-of-1967/division-281-1967-1/division-281-1967-1-1/section-206-18/) | 4.25% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a MI resident; or settlor was a MI resident at time trust became irrevocable |
| Minnesota | [Minn. Stat. §290.01, Subd. 7b](https://law.justia.com/codes/minnesota/chapters-289a-295/chapter-290/section-290-01/) | 9.85% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a MN resident that died post-12/31/1995 or trust that became irrevocable post-12/31/1995; or for pre-1/1/1996 irrevocable trusts if the majority of discretionary investment distribution decisions are made in MN or the books or records located in MN |
| Mississippi | [Miss. Code Ann. §27-7-5(1)](https://law.justia.com/codes/mississippi/title-27/chapter-7/article-1/section-27-7-5/); [Fid. Income Tax Return](https://www.dor.ms.gov/sites/default/files/Forms/Individual/2024/81100241.pdf) | 4.40% | If the trust is administered in MS |
| Missouri | [RSMo §143.331(2)-(3)](https://law.justia.com/codes/missouri/title-x/chapter-143/section-143-331/) | 4.70% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a MO resident or settlor was a MO resident at time trust became irrevocable, and a MO resident is a beneficiary on the last day of the tax year |
| Montana | [MT Code §72-38-103(14)](https://law.justia.com/codes/montana/title-72/chapter-38/part-1/section-72-38-103/) | 5.90% | If principal place of administration is in MT --- Principal place of administration is the usual place where day-to-day activities carried on by the trustee which is generally trustee’s residence or usual place of business |
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| 11th Annual Non-Grantor Trust State Income Tax Chart - Page 2 of 2 | | | |
| State  (alphabetical) | Taxing Statute | Top 2025 Tax Rate | Under What Conditions does the State Tax a Non-Grantor Trust? |
| Nebraska | [NE Code 77-2714.01(6)(b)-(c)](https://law.justia.com/codes/nebraska/chapter-77/statute-77-2714-01/) | 5.20% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a NE resident; or if settlor of inter vivos trust was a NE resident at time such person may no longer exercise the power to revest title to the trust property in himself or herself |
| Nevada | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| New Hampshire | [NH Rev Stat](https://law.justia.com/codes/new-hampshire/title-v/chapter-77/section-77-10/)  [§77:10](https://law.justia.com/codes/new-hampshire/title-v/chapter-77/section-77-10/) | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| New Jersey | [NJSA §54A:1-2(o)-(p);](https://law.justia.com/codes/new-jersey/title-54a/section-54a-1-2/)  [Form NJ-1041](http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/taxation/pdf/current/1041i.pdf) | 10.75% | If the trust is set up by Will of NJ resident or if settlor of a trust was a NJ resident at time of transfer to irrev. trust or at time a rev. trust became irrevocable, but not if no NJ assets, no NJ source income and no NJ resident trustee |
| New Mexico | [NM Stat. Ann. §§7-2-2(I), (S)](https://www.taxformfinder.org/newmexico/form-fid-1-nm) | 4.90% | If the trustee is a NM resident; or if the principal place from which the trust is managed or administered is in NM |
| New York | [N.Y. Tax Law §605(b)(3)-(4)](https://law.justia.com/codes/new-york/tax/article-22/part-1/605/) | 10.90% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a NY resident or settlor was a NY resident at time trust became irrevocable or when transfer made to trust, but foregoing doesn’t apply if no NY trustees, all corpus outside of NY and all income non-NY sourced; Also, no Incomplete Gift Non-Grantor Trusts |
| New York City | [N.Y. Tax Law §1305](https://law.justia.com/codes/new-york/tax/article-30/1305/) | 3.876% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a NY City resident or settlor was a NY City resident at time trust became irrevocable or when transfer made to trust, but foregoing doesn’t apply if no NY City trustees, all corpus outside of NY City and all income non-NY City sourced; Also, no Incomplete Gift Non-grantor Trusts |
| North Carolina | [N.C. Gen. Stat. §105-1602](https://law.justia.com/codes/north-carolina/chapter-105/article-4/section-105-160-2/) | 4.25% | If there is a NC beneficiary (but Sup. Ct. of U.S. says statute is unconstitutional per [*Kaestner*](https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/18pdf/18-457_2034.pdf)) |
| North Dakota | [N.D. Admin. Code §81-03-02.1-04(2)](http://www.legis.nd.gov/information/acdata/pdf/81-03-02.1.pdf?20150608195512) | 2.90% | If the trust “has a relationship to the state sufficient to create nexus” --- This includes, but is not limited to: (1) If there is a ND beneficiary; (2) If there is a ND trustee; (3) If there are ND situs assets; (4) If there is administration in ND; and/or (5) If the “laws of this state are made applicable to the trust” |
| Ohio | [Ohio Rev. Code Ann. §5747.01(I)(3)](https://law.justia.com/codes/ohio/title-57/chapter-5747/section-5747-01/) | 3.50% | If the trust is set up by the Will of OH resident; or if settlor of an inter vivos trust was an OH resident at time trust became irrev. and at least one of “qualifying beneficiaries” is OH resident during all or some portion of taxable yr. |
| Oklahoma | [Okla. Stat. tit. 68 §2353.6](https://law.justia.com/codes/oklahoma/title-68/section-68-2353/) | 4.75% | If the trust is set up by the Will of an OK resident; or settlor of inter vivos trust was an OK resident at time such trust irrevocable; or when person may no longer exercise the power to revest title to the trust property in himself |
| Oregon | [Or. Rev. Stat. Ann. §316.282(1)(d)](https://law.justia.com/codes/oregon/volume-08/chapter-316/section-316-282/) | 9.90% | If there is an OR trustee; or if the trust is administered in OR |
| Pennsylvania | [72 P.S., tit. 61, Sec. 101.1](http://www.pacodeandbulletin.gov/Display/pacode?file=/secure/pacode/data/061/chapter101/s101.1.html&d=reduce) | 3.07% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a PA resident; or if settlor of inter vivos trust was a PA resident at time of creation of trust or at time of transfer to trust |
| Rhode Island | [R.I. Gen. Laws §44-30-5(c)(2)-(5)](https://law.justia.com/codes/rhode-island/title-44/chapter-44-30/part-i/section-44-30-5/) | 5.99% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a RI resident; or a RI settlor of a revocable trust upon becoming irrevocable; or a settlor of an irrevocable trust if the settlor was a RI resident at time of creation of trust or at time of transfer to trust, but in each of these situations only to the extent that the beneficiaries are RI residents |
| South Carolina | [S.C. Code Ann. §12-6-30(5)](https://law.justia.com/codes/south-carolina/title-12/chapter-6/section-12-6-30/) | 6.40% | If the trust is administered in SC |
| South Dakota | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| Tennessee | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| Texas | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
| Utah | [Utah Code Ann. §75-7-103(1)(i)(ii)-(iii)](https://law.justia.com/codes/utah/title-75/chapter-7/part-1/section-103/) | 4.85% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a UT resident; or if a trust is administered in UT |
| Vermont | [32 V.S.A. §5811(11)(B)](https://law.justia.com/codes/vermont/title-32/chapter-151/section-5811/) | 8.75% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a VT resident; or if settlor of a trust was a VT resident at time of transfer to irrevocable trust or was a VT resident at the time a revocable trust became irrevocable |
| Virginia | [Va. Code Ann. §58.1-302](https://law.justia.com/codes/virginia/title-58-1/chapter-3/section-58-1-302/) | 5.75% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a VA resident; or if a trust was created by a settlor who was a VA resident |
| Washington | [Senate Bill 5096](https://app.leg.wa.gov/billsummary?billnumber=5096&year=2021) | 7.00% | Capital gains only |
| Washington, D.C. | [D.C. Code §47-1809.01, 1809.02](https://law.justia.com/codes/district-of-columbia/title-47/chapter-18/subchapter-ix/) | 10.75% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a D.C. resident; or if a trust was created by a settlor who was a D.C. resident |
| West Virginia | [W. VA. Code §11-21-7(c)](https://law.justia.com/codes/west-virginia/chapter-11/article-21/section-11-21-7/) | 4.82% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a WV resident; or if a trust was created by a settlor who was a WV resident |
| Wisconsin | [Wis. Stat. §71.14(2), (3), (3m)](https://law.justia.com/codes/wisconsin/chapter-71/section-71-14/) | 7.65% | If the trust is set up by the Will of a WI resident; or if settlor of a post-10/28/1999 inter vivos trust was a WI resident at time trust became irrevocable; or if irrevocable inter vivos trust administered in WI pre-10/29/1999 |
| Wyoming | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* | 0% | \*\*\*No tax\*\*\* |
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